

1.1.13

b)  $f(x) = e^{1/x}$

①  $ED(f) = \mathbb{R}^*$

$\frac{1}{x}$  pas défini en  $x=0$ .

② Parité :  $f(-x) = e^{1/-x}$  et  $-f(x) = -e^{1/x}$

Ni paire, ni impaire

③ Signe de  $f(x)$  :

$x$	0	
$f(x)$	+	+

④ AV : en  $x=0$ , deux cas se présentent :

•  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0^+} e^{1/x} = e^{\lim_{x \rightarrow 0^+} 1/x} = +\infty$  "  $e^{+\infty}$  " AVD en  $x=0$

•  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0^-} e^{1/x} = e^{\lim_{x \rightarrow 0^-} 1/x} = 0$  "  $e^{-\infty}$  "

AH :

• à droite :  $\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} e^{1/x} = e^{\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} 1/x} = 1$  "  $e^{0+}$  "

• à gauche :  $\lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} e^{1/x} = e^{\lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} 1/x} = 1$  "  $e^{0-}$  "

AH :

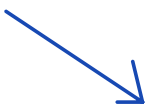
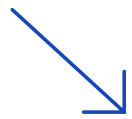
$y=1$

⑤ Croissance :

$$(e^u)' = u' \cdot e^u$$

$$f'(x) = \left(\frac{1}{x}\right)' e^{\frac{1}{x}} = \frac{-1}{x^2} e^{\frac{1}{x}}, \quad \text{ED}(f') = \mathbb{R}^*$$

Tableau des signes de  $f'(x)$  :

$x$	0	
$f'(x)$	—	—
$f(x)$		

Aucun extrema

$f(x)$  est toujours décroissante

⑥ Courbure :

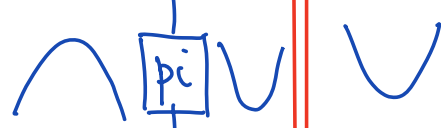
$$f''(x) = \left(\frac{-1}{x^2} e^{\frac{1}{x}}\right)' = \frac{2}{x^3} e^{\frac{1}{x}} - \frac{1}{x^2} \cdot \left(\frac{-1}{x^2} e^{\frac{1}{x}}\right) = \dots$$

↓

$$(-x^{-2})' = 2x^{-3} = \frac{2}{x^3}$$

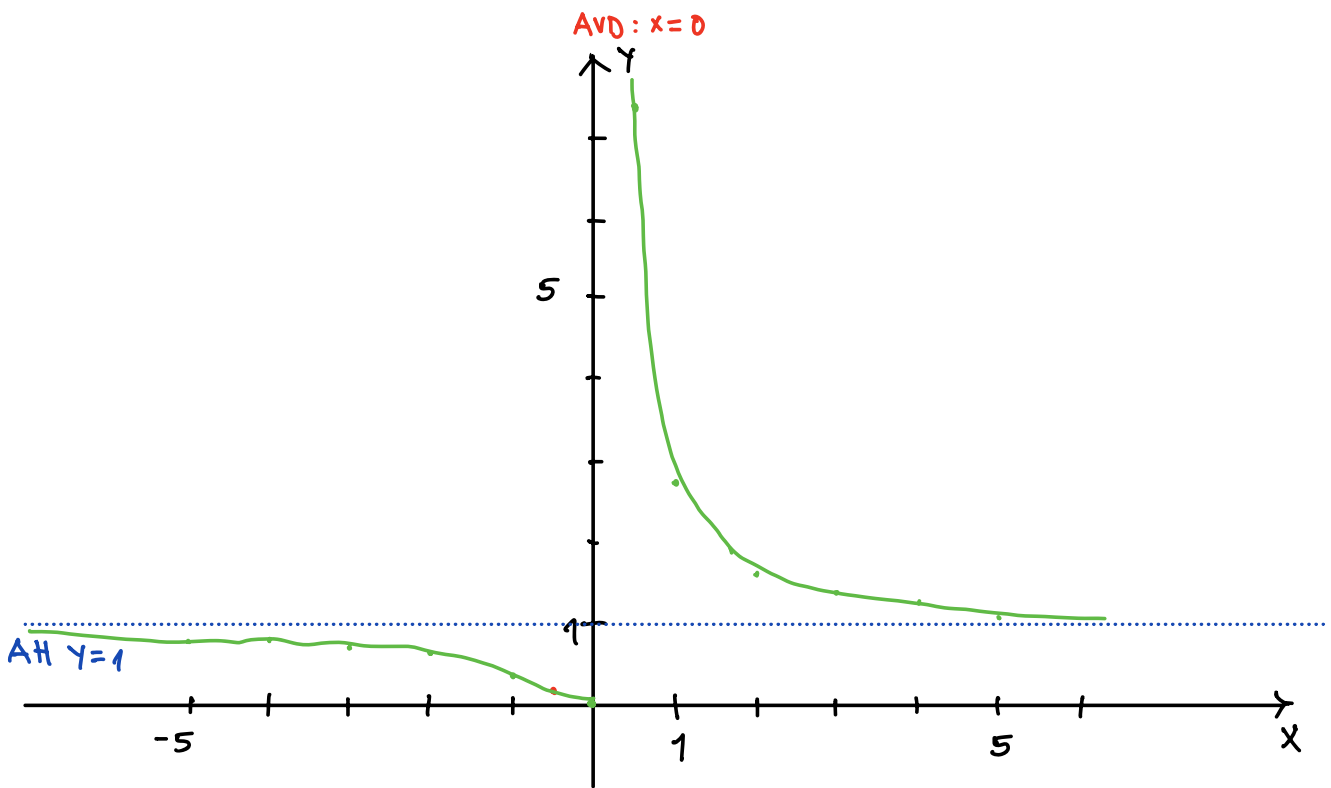
$$\dots = e^{\frac{1}{x}} \left[ \frac{2}{x^3} + \frac{1}{x^4} \right] = e^{\frac{1}{x}} \cdot \frac{2x+1}{x^4} \quad \text{ED}(f'') = \mathbb{R}^*$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{zéro de } f''(x): \quad e^{\frac{1}{x}} \cdot \frac{2x+1}{x^4} = 0 &\Leftrightarrow 2x+1 = 0 \\ &\Leftrightarrow x = -\frac{1}{2} \end{aligned}$$

$x$	$-\frac{1}{2}$
$f''(x)$	- 0 + +
$f(x)$	

$$f(-0,5) = e^{-2} \cong 0,13$$

$$p_1 : (-0,5; 0,13)$$



$$f(-0,5) \cong 0,13$$

$$f(-1) \cong 0,4$$

$$f(-2) \cong 0,6$$

$$f(-3) \cong 0,7$$

$$f(-4) \cong 0,8$$

$$f(-5) \cong 0,8$$

$$f(0,5) = e^2 \cong 7,4$$

$$f(1) = e^1 \cong 2,7$$

$$f(2) = e^{1/2} \cong 1,6$$

$$f(3) = e^{1/3} \cong 1,4$$

$$f(4) = e^{1/4} \cong 1,3$$

$$f(5) = e^{1/5} \cong 1,2$$

Avec Geogebra

