

Corrigé de l'exercice 1

Développer et réduire chacune des expressions littérales suivantes :

$$A = 5x \times 4$$

$$A = 5 \times x \times 4$$

$$A = 5 \times 4 \times x$$

$$A = 20x$$

$$B = 8 \times 2x$$

$$B = 8 \times 2 \times x$$

$$B = 16x$$

$$C = (-7x + 3) \times 6 + 5x + 7$$

$$C = -7x \times 6 + 3 \times 6 + 5x + 7$$

$$C = -7 \times x \times 6 + 18 + 5x + 7$$

$$C = -7 \times 6 \times x + 5x + 18 + 7$$

$$C = -42x + 5x + 18 + 7$$

$$C = (-42 + 5)x + 25$$

$$C = -37x + 25$$

$$D = 2x + 3 \times (-8x - 8)$$

$$D = 2x + 3 \times (-8x) + 3 \times (-8)$$

$$D = 2x + 3 \times (-8) \times x - 24$$

$$D = 2x - 24x - 24$$

$$D = (2 - 24)x - 24$$

$$D = -22x - 24$$

$$E = 8 + 6 \times (6x - 5)$$

$$E = 8 + 6 \times 6x + 6 \times (-5)$$

$$E = 8 + 6 \times 6 \times x - 30$$

$$E = 8 + 36x - 30$$

$$E = 36x + 8 - 30$$

$$E = 36x - 22$$

Corrigé de l'exercice 2

Développer et réduire chacune des expressions littérales suivantes :

$$A = 9x \times x$$

$$A = 9 \times x \times x$$

$$A = 9x^2$$

$$B = 6x \times 4x$$

$$B = 6 \times x \times 4 \times x$$

$$B = 6 \times 4 \times x \times x$$

$$B = 24x^2$$

$$C = 6x - 7 + (5x - 3) \times (10x + 8)$$

$$C = 6x - 7 + 5x \times 10x + 5x \times 8 - 3 \times 10x - 3 \times 8$$

$$C = 6x - 7 + 5 \times x \times 10 \times x + 5 \times x \times 8 - 3 \times 10 \times x - 24$$

$$C = 6x - 7 + 5 \times 10 \times x \times x + 5 \times 8 \times x - 30x - 24$$

$$C = 6x - 7 + 50x^2 + 40x - 30x - 24$$

$$C = 50x^2 + 6x + 40x - 30x - 7 - 24$$

$$C = 50x^2 + (6 + 40 - 30)x - 31$$

$$C = 50x^2 + 16x - 31$$

$$D = -4 + (-9x + 9) \times (2x + 1)$$

$$D = -4 - 9x \times 2x - 9x \times 1 + 9 \times 2x + 9 \times 1$$

$$D = -4 - 9 \times x \times 2 \times x - 9 \times x \times 1 + 9 \times 2 \times x + 9$$

$$D = -4 - 9 \times 2 \times x \times x - 9 \times x + 18x + 9$$

$$D = -4 - 18x^2 - 9x + 18x + 9$$

$$D = -18x^2 - 9x - 4 + 18x + 9$$

$$D = -18x^2 - 9x + 18x - 4 + 9$$

$$D = -18x^2 + (-9 + 18)x + 5$$

$$D = -18x^2 + 9x + 5$$

$$E = (-4x + 10) \times (-9x - 2) - 5x^2$$

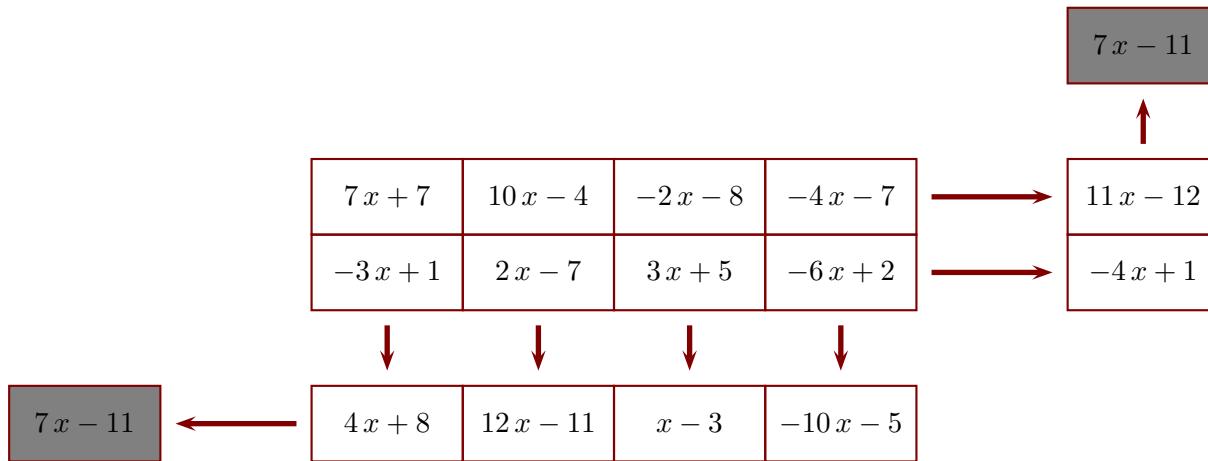
$$E = -4x \times (-9x) - 4x \times (-2) + 10 \times (-9x) + 10 \times (-2) - 5x^2$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 E &= -4 \times x \times (-9) \times x - 4 \times x \times (-2) + 10 \times (-9) \times x - 20 - 5x^2 \\
 E &= -4 \times (-9) \times x \times x - 4 \times (-2) \times x - 90x - 5x^2 - 20 \\
 E &= 36x^2 - (-8x) - 5x^2 - 90x - 20 \\
 E &= 36x^2 + 8x - 5x^2 - 90x - 20 \\
 E &= 36x^2 - 5x^2 + 8x - 90x - 20 \\
 E &= (36 - 5)x^2 + (8 - 90)x - 20
 \end{aligned}$$

$E = 31x^2 - 82x - 20$

Corrigé de l'exercice 3

Le principe est le suivant : l'extrémité de chaque flèche indique la somme de la ligne ou de la colonne correspondante. Compléter, sachant que x représente un nombre quelconque et que le contenu des deux cases grises doit être le même.



Ligne du bas :

$$\begin{aligned}
 A &= 7x + 7 - 3x + 1 \\
 A &= 7x - 3x + 7 + 1 \\
 A &= (7 - 3)x + 8
 \end{aligned}$$

$A = 4x + 8$

$$\begin{aligned}
 B &= 10x - 4 + 2x - 7 \\
 B &= 10x + 2x - 4 - 7 \\
 B &= (10 + 2)x - 11
 \end{aligned}$$

$B = 12x - 11$

$$\begin{aligned}
 C &= -2x - 8 + 3x + 5 \\
 C &= -2x + 3x - 8 + 5 \\
 C &= (-2 + 3)x - 3
 \end{aligned}$$

$C = x - 3$

$$\begin{aligned}
 D &= -4x - 7 - 6x + 2 \\
 D &= -4x - 6x - 7 + 2 \\
 D &= (-4 - 6)x - 5
 \end{aligned}$$

$D = -10x - 5$

Colonne de droite :

$$\begin{aligned}
 E &= -3x + 1 + 2x - 7 + 3x + 5 - 6x + 2 \\
 E &= -3x + 2x + 3x - 6x + 1 - 7 + 5 + 2 \\
 E &= (-3 + 2 + 3 - 6)x + 1
 \end{aligned}$$

$E = -4x + 1$

$$\begin{aligned}
 F &= 7x + 7 + 10x - 4 - 2x - 8 - 4x - 7 \\
 F &= 7x + 10x - 2x - 4x + 7 - 4 - 8 - 7 \\
 F &= (7 + 10 - 2 - 4)x - 12
 \end{aligned}$$

$F = 11x - 12$

Cases grises :

$$\begin{aligned}
 G &= 4x + 8 + 12x - 11 + x - 3 - 10x - 5 \\
 G &= 4x + 12x + x - 10x + 8 - 11 - 3 - 5 \\
 G &= (4 + 12 + 1 - 10)x - 11
 \end{aligned}$$

$G = 7x - 11$

$$\begin{aligned}
 H &= -4x + 1 + 11x - 12 \\
 H &= -4x + 11x + 1 - 12 \\
 H &= (-4 + 11)x - 11
 \end{aligned}$$

$H = 7x - 11$

Corrigé de l'exercice 4

Réduire, si possible, les expressions suivantes :

►1. $A = -4y \times 6y$

$$A = -4 \times y \times 6 \times y$$

$$A = -4 \times 6 \times y \times y$$

$$A = -24y^2$$

►2. $B = -4y^2 \times 10$

$$B = -4 \times y^2 \times 10$$

$$B = -4 \times 10 \times y^2$$

$$B = -40y^2$$

►3. $C = -5a^2 + 9a^2$

$$C = (-5 + 9) a^2$$

$$C = 4a^2$$

►4. $D = 8a - 9a$

$$D = (8 - 9) a$$

$$D = -a$$

►5. $E = -2y - 8y$

$$E = (-2 - 8) y$$

$$E = -10y$$

►6. $F = -y^2 \times 8$

$$F = -1 \times y^2 \times 8$$

$$F = -1 \times 8 \times y^2$$

$$F = -8y^2$$

►7. $G = 9x - 7x^2$

$$G = -7x^2 + 9x$$

►8. $H = -4x + x$

$$H = (-4 + 1) x$$

$$H = -3x$$

►9. $I = 4a \times 4$

$$I = 4 \times a \times 4$$

$$I = 4 \times 4 \times a$$

$$I = 16a$$

Corrigé de l'exercice 5

Réduire chacune des expressions littérales suivantes :

$$A = (-x - 3) - 10 + 6x$$

$$A = -x - 3 + 6x - 10$$

$$A = -x + 6x - 3 - 10$$

$$A = (-1 + 6)x - 13$$

$$A = 5x - 13$$

$$B = 6x - (3x - 6) + 5$$

$$B = 6x - 3x + 6 + 5$$

$$B = (6 - 3)x + 11$$

$$B = 3x + 11$$

$$C = 4x - (-7x - 3) - 5$$

$$C = 4x + 7x + 3 - 5$$

$$C = (4 + 7)x - 2$$

$$C = 11x - 2$$

$$D = (8x + 5) - 3 - 9x$$

$$D = 8x + 5 - 9x - 3$$

$$D = 8x - 9x + 5 - 3$$

$$D = (8 - 9)x + 2$$

$$D = -x + 2$$

$$E = 5 - (3x + 2) + 9x$$

$$E = 5 - 3x - 2 + 9x$$

$$E = -3x + 9x + 5 - 2$$

$$E = (-3 + 9)x + 3$$

$$E = 6x + 3$$

$$F = -2x + 6 - (8x - 9)$$

$$F = -2x + 6 - 8x + 9$$

$$F = -2x - 8x + 6 + 9$$

$$F = (-2 - 8)x + 15$$

$$F = -10x + 15$$

Corrigé de l'exercice 6

Calculer les expressions suivantes et donner le résultat sous la forme d'une fraction irréductible.

$$A = \frac{\frac{5}{2} + 6}{\frac{3}{4} - 8}$$

$$A = \frac{\frac{5}{2} + \frac{6 \times 2}{1 \times 2}}{\frac{3}{4} - \frac{8 \times 4}{1 \times 4}}$$

$$A = \frac{\frac{5}{2} + \frac{12}{2}}{\frac{3}{4} - \frac{32}{4}}$$

$$A = \frac{17}{2} \div \frac{-29}{4}$$

$$A = \frac{17}{2} \times \frac{-4}{29}$$

$$A = \frac{17}{-1 \times 2} \times \frac{2 \times -2}{29}$$

$$A = \boxed{\frac{-34}{29}}$$

$$B = -2 + \frac{-2}{5} \times \frac{5}{14}$$

$$B = -2 + \frac{-1 \times 2}{1 \times 5} \times \frac{1 \times 5}{7 \times 2}$$

$$B = -2 + \frac{-1}{7}$$

$$B = \frac{-2 \times 7}{1 \times 7} + \frac{-1}{7}$$

$$B = \frac{-14}{7} + \frac{-1}{7}$$

$$\boxed{B = \frac{-15}{7}}$$

$$C = \frac{-5}{7} \times \left(\frac{-9}{13} - \frac{11}{2} \right)$$

$$C = \frac{-5}{7} \times \left(\frac{-9 \times 2}{13 \times 2} - \frac{11 \times 13}{2 \times 13} \right)$$

$$C = \frac{-5}{7} \times \left(\frac{-18}{26} - \frac{143}{26} \right)$$

$$C = \frac{-5}{7} \times \frac{-161}{26}$$

$$C = \frac{-5}{-1 \times 7} \times \frac{23 \times -7}{26}$$

$$\boxed{C = \frac{115}{26}}$$