

Corrigé de l'exercice 1

Développer et réduire chacune des expressions littérales suivantes :

$$A = 5 \times 8x$$

$$A = 5 \times 8 \times x$$

$$A = 40x$$

$$B = 7 \times 5x$$

$$B = 7 \times 5 \times x$$

$$B = 35x$$

$$C = (4x + 2) \times 6 + 8x$$

$$C = 4x \times 6 + 2 \times 6 + 8x$$

$$C = 4 \times x \times 6 + 12 + 8x$$

$$C = 4 \times 6 \times x + 8x + 12$$

$$C = 24x + 8x + 12$$

$$C = (24 + 8)x + 12$$

$$C = 32x + 12$$

$$D = -x - 10 + 10 \times (x + 7)$$

$$D = -x - 10 + 10 \times x + 10 \times 7$$

$$D = -x - 10 + 10x + 70$$

$$D = -x + 10x - 10 + 70$$

$$D = (-1 + 10)x + 60$$

$$D = 9x + 60$$

$$E = (5x - 3) \times 2 + 6$$

$$E = 5x \times 2 - 3 \times 2 + 6$$

$$E = 5 \times x \times 2 - 6 + 6$$

$$E = 5 \times 2 \times x + 0$$

$$E = 10x + 0$$

$$E = 10x$$

Corrigé de l'exercice 2

Développer et réduire chacune des expressions littérales suivantes :

$$A = 4x \times x$$

$$A = 4 \times x \times x$$

$$A = 4x^2$$

$$B = 4x \times 9x$$

$$B = 4 \times x \times 9 \times x$$

$$B = 4 \times 9 \times x \times x$$

$$B = 36x^2$$

$$C = (-5x - 5) \times (9x - 9) + 7$$

$$C = -5x \times 9x - 5x \times (-9) - 5 \times 9x - 5 \times (-9) + 7$$

$$C = -5 \times x \times 9 \times x - 5 \times x \times (-9) - 5 \times 9 \times x + 45 + 7$$

$$C = -5 \times 9 \times x \times x - 5 \times (-9) \times x - 45x + 52$$

$$C = -45x^2 - (-45x) - 45x + 52$$

$$C = -45x^2 + 45x - 45x + 52$$

$$C = -45x^2 + (45 - 45)x + 52$$

$$C = -45x^2 + 52$$

$$D = 7x + 3 + (-3x - 4) \times (4x + 3)$$

$$D = 7x + 3 - 3x \times 4x - 3x \times 3 - 4 \times 4x - 4 \times 3$$

$$D = 7x + 3 - 3 \times x \times 4 \times x - 3 \times x \times 3 - 4 \times 4 \times x - 12$$

$$D = 7x + 3 - 3 \times 4 \times x \times x - 3 \times 3 \times x - 16x - 12$$

$$D = 7x + 3 - 12x^2 - 9x - 16x - 12$$

$$D = -12x^2 + 7x - 9x + 3 - 16x - 12$$

$$D = -12x^2 + 7x - 9x - 16x + 3 - 12$$

$$D = -12x^2 + (7 - 9 - 16)x - 9$$

$$D = -12x^2 - 18x - 9$$

$$E = (9x + 3) \times (2x - 10) + 4x^2$$

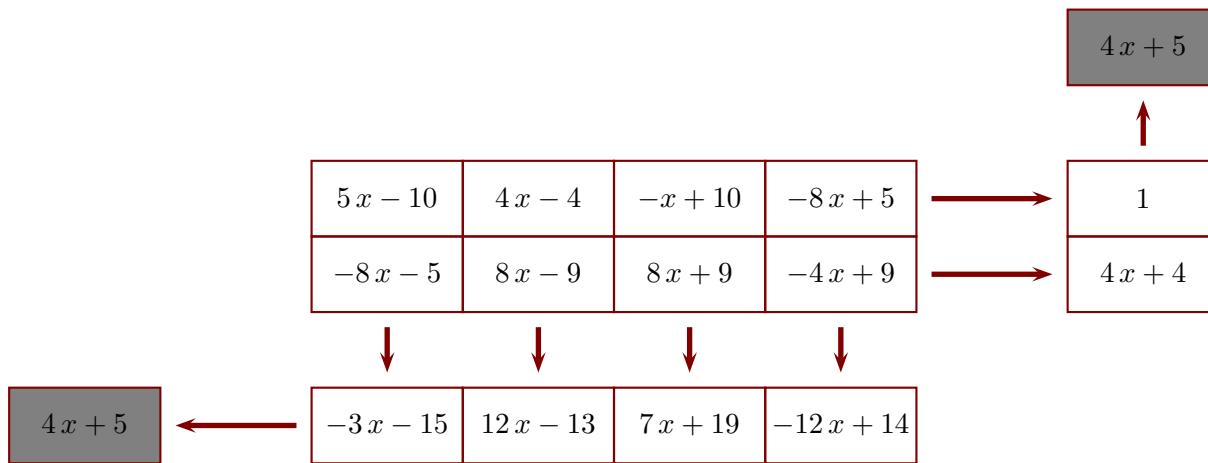
$$E = 9x \times 2x + 9x \times (-10) + 3 \times 2x + 3 \times (-10) + 4x^2$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 E &= 9 \times x \times 2 \times x + 9 \times x \times (-10) + 3 \times 2 \times x - 30 + 4x^2 \\
 E &= 9 \times 2 \times x \times x + 9 \times (-10) \times x + 6x + 4x^2 - 30 \\
 E &= 18x^2 - 90x + 4x^2 + 6x - 30 \\
 E &= 18x^2 + 4x^2 - 90x + 6x - 30 \\
 E &= (18+4)x^2 + (-90+6)x - 30
 \end{aligned}$$

$$E = 22x^2 - 84x - 30$$

Corrigé de l'exercice 3

Le principe est le suivant : l'extrémité de chaque flèche indique la somme de la ligne ou de la colonne correspondante. Compléter, sachant que x représente un nombre quelconque et que le contenu des deux cases grises doit être le même.



Ligne du bas :

$$\begin{aligned}
 A &= 5x - 10 - 8x - 5 \\
 A &= 5x - 8x - 10 - 5 \\
 A &= (5 - 8)x - 15 \\
 A &= -3x - 15
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 B &= 4x - 4 + 8x - 9 \\
 B &= 4x + 8x - 4 - 9 \\
 B &= (4 + 8)x - 13 \\
 B &= 12x - 13
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 C &= -x + 10 + 8x + 9 \\
 C &= -x + 8x + 10 + 9 \\
 C &= (-1 + 8)x + 19 \\
 C &= 7x + 19
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 D &= -8x + 5 - 4x + 9 \\
 D &= -8x - 4x + 5 + 9 \\
 D &= (-8 - 4)x + 14 \\
 D &= -12x + 14
 \end{aligned}$$

Colonne de droite :

$$\begin{aligned}
 E &= -8x - 5 + 8x - 9 + 8x + 9 - 4x + 9 \\
 E &= -8x + 8x + 8x - 4x - 5 - 9 + 9 + 9 \\
 E &= (-8 + 8 + 8 - 4)x + 4 \\
 E &= 4x + 4
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 F &= 5x - 10 + 4x - 4 - x + 10 - 8x + 5 \\
 F &= 5x + 4x - x - 8x - 10 - 4 + 10 + 5 \\
 F &= (5 + 4 - 1 - 8)x + 1 \\
 F &= 1
 \end{aligned}$$

Cases grises :

$$\begin{aligned}
 G &= -3x - 15 + 12x - 13 + 7x + 19 - 12x + 14 \\
 G &= -3x + 12x + 7x - 12x - 15 - 13 + 19 + 14 \\
 G &= (-3 + 12 + 7 - 12)x + 5 \\
 G &= 4x + 5
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 H &= 4x + 4 + 1 \\
 H &= 4x + 5
 \end{aligned}$$

Corrigé de l'exercice 4

Réduire, si possible, les expressions suivantes :

►1. $A = 2 \times (-2x^2)$

$$A = 2 \times (-2) \times x^2$$

$$A = -4x^2$$

►2. $B = 3y \times 1$

$$B = 3 \times y \times 1$$

$$B = 3 \times y$$

$$B = 3y$$

►3. $C = -5t^2 - 8t^2$

$$C = (-5 - 8)t^2$$

$$C = -13t^2$$

►4. $D = 6y^2 + 3y$

►5. $E = 3t^2 + 3$

►6. $F = 9 \times (-6a^2)$

$$F = 9 \times (-6) \times a^2$$

$$F = -54a^2$$

►7. $G = -2t - 8t$

$$G = (-2 - 8)t$$

$$G = -10t$$

►8. $H = -9a \times 1$

$$H = -9 \times a \times 1$$

$$H = -9 \times a$$

$$H = -9a$$

►9. $I = -2y^2 - (-5y^2)$

$$I = (-2 + 5)y^2$$

$$I = 3y^2$$

Corrigé de l'exercice 5

Réduire chacune des expressions littérales suivantes :

$$A = -3 - 2x - (-x - 2)$$

$$A = -2x - 3 - (-x - 2)$$

$$A = -2x - 3 + x + 2$$

$$A = -2x + x - 3 + 2$$

$$A = (-2 + 1)x - 1$$

$$A = -x - 1$$

$$B = -2x + (-2x - 9) - 4$$

$$B = -2x - 2x - 9 - 4$$

$$B = (-2 - 2)x - 13$$

$$B = -4x - 13$$

$$C = -6 - 3x - (-9x + 6)$$

$$C = -3x - 6 - (-9x + 6)$$

$$C = -3x - 6 + 9x - 6$$

$$C = -3x + 9x - 6 - 6$$

$$C = (-3 + 9)x - 12$$

$$C = 6x - 12$$

$$D = 7x - (-x + 3) + 9$$

$$D = 7x + x - 3 + 9$$

$$D = (7 + 1)x + 6$$

$$D = 8x + 6$$

$$E = (-10x + 6) - 9 + 7x$$

$$E = -10x + 6 + 7x - 9$$

$$E = -10x + 7x + 6 - 9$$

$$E = (-10 + 7)x - 3$$

$$E = -3x - 3$$

$$F = 10x - (-2x - 1) + 6$$

$$F = 10x + 2x + 1 + 6$$

$$F = (10 + 2)x + 7$$

$$F = 12x + 7$$

Corrigé de l'exercice 6

Calculer les expressions suivantes et donner le résultat sous la forme d'une fraction irréductible.

$$A = \frac{-9}{\frac{4}{-9} - 6} + 1$$

$$A = \frac{\frac{-9}{4} + \frac{1 \times 4}{1 \times 4}}{\frac{-9}{5} - \frac{6 \times 5}{1 \times 5}}$$

$$A = \frac{\frac{-9}{4} + \frac{4}{4}}{\frac{-9}{5} - \frac{30}{5}}$$

$$A = \frac{-5}{4} \div \frac{-39}{5}$$

$$A = \frac{-5}{4} \times \frac{-5}{39}$$

$$A = \frac{-5}{-4 \times -1} \times \frac{5 \times -1}{39}$$

$$A = \boxed{\frac{25}{156}}$$

$$B = \frac{7}{2} - \frac{3}{2} \times \frac{1}{2}$$

$$B = \frac{7}{2} - \frac{3}{4}$$

$$B = \frac{7 \times 2}{2 \times 2} - \frac{3}{4}$$

$$B = \frac{14}{4} - \frac{3}{4}$$

$$\boxed{B = \frac{11}{4}}$$

$$C = \frac{-1}{5} \times \left(\frac{10}{13} + \frac{-8}{5} \right)$$

$$C = \frac{-1}{5} \times \left(\frac{10 \times 5}{13 \times 5} + \frac{-8 \times 13}{5 \times 13} \right)$$

$$C = \frac{-1}{5} \times \left(\frac{50}{65} + \frac{-104}{65} \right)$$

$$C = \frac{-1}{5} \times \frac{-54}{65}$$

$$C = \frac{-1}{-5 \times -1} \times \frac{54 \times -1}{65}$$

$$\boxed{C = \frac{54}{325}}$$