

**Corrigé de l'exercice 1**

Développer et réduire chacune des expressions littérales suivantes :

$$A = 4 \times 3x$$

$$A = 4 \times 3 \times x$$

$A = 12x$

$$B = 4 \times 4x$$

$$B = 4 \times 4 \times x$$

$B = 16x$

$$C = 7 \times (-3x + 5) + 8$$

$$C = 7 \times (-3x) + 7 \times 5 + 8$$

$$C = 7 \times (-3) \times x + 35 + 8$$

$C = -21x + 43$

$$D = 9x - 6 + 2 \times (2x + 4)$$

$$D = 9x - 6 + 2 \times 2x + 2 \times 4$$

$$D = 9x - 6 + 2 \times 2 \times x + 8$$

$$D = 9x - 6 + 4x + 8$$

$$D = 9x + 4x - 6 + 8$$

$$D = (9 + 4)x + 2$$

$D = 13x + 2$

$$E = 9x + (10x + 10) \times 2$$

$$E = 9x + 10x \times 2 + 10 \times 2$$

$$E = 9x + 10 \times x \times 2 + 20$$

$$E = 9x + 10 \times 2 \times x + 20$$

$$E = 9x + 20x + 20$$

$$E = (9 + 20)x + 20$$

$E = 29x + 20$

**Corrigé de l'exercice 2**

Développer et réduire chacune des expressions littérales suivantes :

$$A = 8x \times x$$

$$A = 8 \times x \times x$$

$A = 8x^2$

$$B = 2x \times 7x$$

$$B = 2 \times x \times 7 \times x$$

$$B = 2 \times 7 \times x \times x$$

$B = 14x^2$

$$C = (4x + 8) \times (5x + 6) + x + 5$$

$$C = 4x \times 5x + 4x \times 6 + 8 \times 5x + 8 \times 6 + x + 5$$

$$C = 4 \times x \times 5 \times x + 4 \times x \times 6 + 8 \times 5 \times x + 48 + x + 5$$

$$C = 4 \times 5 \times x \times x + 4 \times 6 \times x + 40x + x + 48 + 5$$

$$C = 20x^2 + 24x + (40 + 1)x + 53$$

$$C = 20x^2 + (24 + 40 + 1)x + 53$$

$C = 20x^2 + 65x + 53$

$$D = 6x^2 + (-8x + 4) \times (-x - 5)$$

$$D = 6x^2 - 8x \times (-x) - 8x \times (-5) + 4 \times (-x) + 4 \times (-5)$$

$$D = 6x^2 - 8 \times x \times (-1) \times x - 8 \times x \times (-5) + 4 \times (-1) \times x - 20$$

$$D = 6x^2 - 8 \times (-1) \times x \times x - 8 \times (-5) \times x - 4x - 20$$

$$D = 6x^2 - (-8x^2) - (-40x) - 4x - 20$$

$$D = 14x^2 + 40x - 4x - 20$$

$$D = 14x^2 + (40 - 4)x - 20$$

$D = 14x^2 + 36x - 20$

$$E = 9 + (7x - 7) \times (-2x + 5)$$

$$E = 9 + 7x \times (-2x) + 7x \times 5 - 7 \times (-2x) - 7 \times 5$$

$$E = 9 + 7 \times x \times (-2) \times x + 7 \times x \times 5 - 7 \times (-2) \times x - 35$$

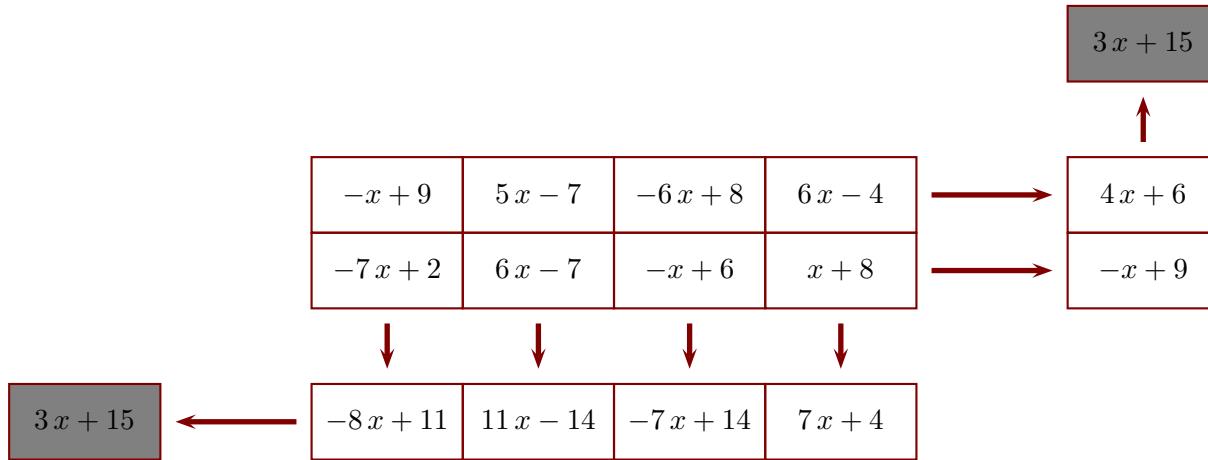
$$E = 9 + 7 \times (-2) \times x \times x + 7 \times 5 \times x + 14x - 35$$

$$\begin{aligned} E &= 9 - 14x^2 + 35x + 14x - 35 \\ E &= -14x^2 + 35x + 14x + 9 - 35 \\ E &= -14x^2 + (35 + 14)x - 26 \end{aligned}$$

$$E = -14x^2 + 49x - 26$$

### Corrigé de l'exercice 3

Le principe est le suivant : l'extrémité de chaque flèche indique la somme de la ligne ou de la colonne correspondante. Compléter, sachant que  $x$  représente un nombre quelconque et que le contenu des deux cases grises doit être le même.



Ligne du bas :

$$\begin{aligned} A &= -x + 9 - 7x + 2 \\ A &= -x - 7x + 9 + 2 \\ A &= (-1 - 7)x + 11 \end{aligned}$$

$$A = -8x + 11$$

$$\begin{aligned} B &= 5x - 7 + 6x - 7 \\ B &= 5x + 6x - 7 - 7 \\ B &= (5 + 6)x - 14 \end{aligned}$$

$$B = 11x - 14$$

$$\begin{aligned} C &= -6x + 8 - x + 6 \\ C &= -6x - x + 8 + 6 \\ C &= (-6 - 1)x + 14 \end{aligned}$$

$$C = -7x + 14$$

$$\begin{aligned} D &= 6x - 4 + x + 8 \\ D &= 6x + x - 4 + 8 \\ D &= (6 + 1)x + 4 \end{aligned}$$

$$D = 7x + 4$$

Colonne de droite :

$$\begin{aligned} E &= -7x + 2 + 6x - 7 - x + 6 + x + 8 \\ E &= -7x + 6x - x + x + 2 - 7 + 6 + 8 \\ E &= (-7 + 6 - 1 + 1)x + 9 \end{aligned}$$

$$E = -x + 9$$

$$\begin{aligned} F &= -x + 9 + 5x - 7 - 6x + 8 + 6x - 4 \\ F &= -x + 5x - 6x + 6x + 9 - 7 + 8 - 4 \\ F &= (-1 + 5 - 6 + 6)x + 6 \end{aligned}$$

$$F = 4x + 6$$

Cases grises :

$$\begin{aligned} G &= -8x + 11 + 11x - 14 - 7x + 14 + 7x + 4 \\ G &= -8x + 11x - 7x + 7x + 11 - 14 + 14 + 4 \\ G &= (-8 + 11 - 7 + 7)x + 15 \end{aligned}$$

$$G = 3x + 15$$

$$\begin{aligned} H &= -x + 9 + 4x + 6 \\ H &= -x + 4x + 9 + 6 \\ H &= (-1 + 4)x + 15 \end{aligned}$$

$$H = 3x + 15$$

### Corrigé de l'exercice 4

Réduire, si possible, les expressions suivantes :

►1.  $A = 4 \times (-x)$

$$A = 4 \times (-1) \times x$$

$$A = -4x$$

►2.  $B = -7t - (-5t)$

$$B = (-7 + 5)t$$

$$B = -2t$$

►3.  $C = -4x - (-x^2)$

$$C = x^2 - 4x$$

►4.  $D = -3x^2 - 10x^2$

$$D = (-3 - 10)x^2$$

$$D = -13x^2$$

►5.  $E = 4y - (-6y)$

$$E = (4 + 6)y$$

$$E = 10y$$

►6.  $F = -a \times (-1)$

$$F = -1 \times a \times (-1)$$

$$F = -1 \times (-1) \times a$$

$$F = a$$

►7.  $G = -2x - (-7x)$

$$G = (-2 + 7)x$$

$$G = 5x$$

►8.  $H = -6t^2 \times 5$

$$H = -6 \times t^2 \times 5$$

$$H = -6 \times 5 \times t^2$$

►9.  $I = -8a - 5a$

$$I = (-8 - 5)a$$

$$I = -13a$$

### Corrigé de l'exercice 5

Réduire chacune des expressions littérales suivantes :

$$A = -7 + 2x - (9x + 7)$$

$$A = 2x - 7 - (9x + 7)$$

$$A = 2x - 7 - 9x - 7$$

$$A = 2x - 9x - 7 - 7$$

$$A = (2 - 9)x - 14$$

$$A = -7x - 14$$

$$B = -7 + 9x + (9x + 9)$$

$$B = 9x - 7 + 9x + 9$$

$$B = 9x + 9x - 7 + 9$$

$$B = (9 + 9)x + 2$$

$$B = 18x + 2$$

$$C = 2 + 4x - (-9x - 6)$$

$$C = 4x + 2 - (-9x - 6)$$

$$C = 4x + 2 + 9x + 6$$

$$C = 4x + 9x + 2 + 6$$

$$C = (4 + 9)x + 8$$

$$C = 13x + 8$$

$$D = 8 - (-2x - 3) - 5x$$

$$D = 8 + 2x + 3 - 5x$$

$$D = 2x - 5x + 8 + 3$$

$$D = (2 - 5)x + 11$$

$$D = -3x + 11$$

$$E = -9 + (-3x + 9) - 8x$$

$$E = -9 - 3x + 9 - 8x$$

$$E = -3x - 8x - 9 + 9$$

$$E = (-3 - 8)x$$

$$E = -11x$$

$$F = 10 - (-9x - 10) - 3x$$

$$F = 10 + 9x + 10 - 3x$$

$$F = 9x - 3x + 10 + 10$$

$$F = (9 - 3)x + 20$$

$$F = 6x + 20$$

### Corrigé de l'exercice 6

Calculer les expressions suivantes et donner le résultat sous la forme d'une fraction irréductible.

$$A = \frac{\frac{2}{5} - 1}{\frac{4}{7} + 9}$$

$$A = \frac{\frac{2}{5} - \frac{1 \times 5}{1 \times 5}}{\frac{4}{7} + \frac{9 \times 7}{1 \times 7}}$$

$$A = \frac{\frac{2}{5} - \frac{5}{5}}{\frac{4}{7} + \frac{63}{7}}$$

$$A = \frac{-3}{5} \div \frac{67}{7}$$

$$A = \frac{-3}{5} \times \frac{7}{67}$$

$$A =$$

$$A = \boxed{\frac{-21}{335}}$$

$$B = 10 - \frac{-2}{5} \div \frac{1}{3}$$

$$B = 10 - \frac{-2}{5} \times 3$$

$$B = 10 - \frac{-6}{5}$$

$$B = \frac{10 \times 5}{1 \times 5} - \frac{-6}{5}$$

$$B = \frac{50}{5} - \frac{-6}{5}$$

$$\boxed{B = \frac{56}{5}}$$

$$C = \frac{-1}{4} \div \left( \frac{2}{5} - \frac{-9}{2} \right)$$

$$C = \frac{-1}{4} \div \left( \frac{2 \times 2}{5 \times 2} - \frac{-9 \times 5}{2 \times 5} \right)$$

$$C = \frac{-1}{4} \div \left( \frac{4}{10} - \frac{-45}{10} \right)$$

$$C = \frac{-1}{4} \div \frac{49}{10}$$

$$C = \frac{-1}{4} \times \frac{10}{49}$$

$$C = \frac{-1}{2 \times 2} \times \frac{5 \times 2}{49}$$

$$\boxed{C = \frac{-5}{98}}$$