

05.03.19

$$\begin{aligned}\sin(15^\circ) &= \sin(45^\circ - 30^\circ) \\&= \sin(45^\circ)\cos(30^\circ) - \cos(45^\circ)\sin(30^\circ) \\&= \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} \cdot \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} - \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} \cdot \frac{1}{2} \\&= \frac{\sqrt{6}}{4} - \frac{\sqrt{2}}{4} = \frac{\sqrt{6} - \sqrt{2}}{4}\end{aligned}$$

$$\cos(15^\circ) = \frac{\sqrt{6} + \sqrt{2}}{4} \quad (\text{A calculator})$$

$\cos(7.5^\circ)$: $\cos(2 \cdot 7.5^\circ) = 2 \cos^2(7.5^\circ) - 1$

$$\frac{\sqrt{6} + \sqrt{2}}{4} + 1 = 2 \boxed{\cos^2(7.5^\circ)}$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{6} + \sqrt{2} + 4}{8} = \cos^2(7.5^\circ)$$

$$0 < \cos(7.5^\circ) < 1 : \cos(7.5^\circ) = \sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{6} + \sqrt{2} + 4}{8}}$$

Formules (surted)

$$\begin{aligned} 6) \quad \sin(2\alpha) &= \sin(\alpha + \alpha) \\ &= \sin(\alpha)\cos(\alpha) + \sin(\alpha)\cos(\alpha) \\ &= 2 \sin(\alpha)\cos(\alpha) \end{aligned}$$

$$\boxed{\sin(2\alpha) = 2 \sin(\alpha)\cos(\alpha)}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 7) \quad \tan(\alpha - \beta) &= \frac{\sin(\alpha - \beta)}{\cos(\alpha - \beta)} \\ &= \frac{\sin(\alpha)\cos(\beta) - \sin(\beta)\cos(\alpha)}{\cos(\alpha)\cos(\beta) + \sin(\alpha)\sin(\beta)} \\ &= \frac{\frac{\sin(\alpha)\cos(\beta)}{\cos(\alpha)\cos(\beta)} - \frac{\sin(\beta)\cos(\alpha)}{\cos(\alpha)\cos(\beta)}}{1 + \frac{\sin(\alpha)\sin(\beta)}{\cos(\alpha)\cos(\beta)}} = \frac{\tan(\alpha) - \tan(\beta)}{1 + \tan(\alpha)\tan(\beta)} \end{aligned}$$

$$\boxed{\tan(\alpha - \beta) = \frac{\tan(\alpha) - \tan(\beta)}{1 + \tan(\alpha)\tan(\beta)}}$$

4.3.3 Résoudre les équations suivantes en donnant les solutions en degrés.

a) $\cos(t) = -\frac{1}{2}$

e) $\tan(t) = 5.33$

b) $\sin(t) = 0.829$

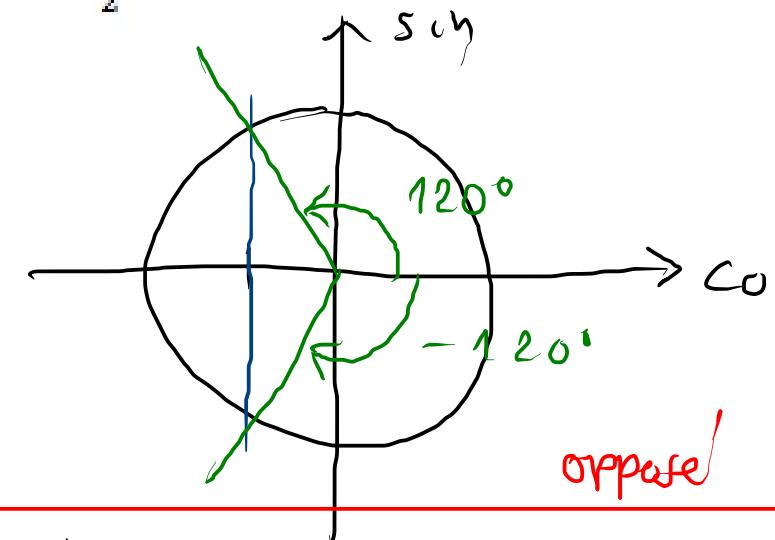
f) $\sin(3t) = -\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}$

c) $\tan(t) = -0.754$

g) $\tan(5t) = 3.273$

d) $\cos(t) = -1.43$

h) $\cos\left(\frac{t}{2}\right) = -\frac{1}{2}$

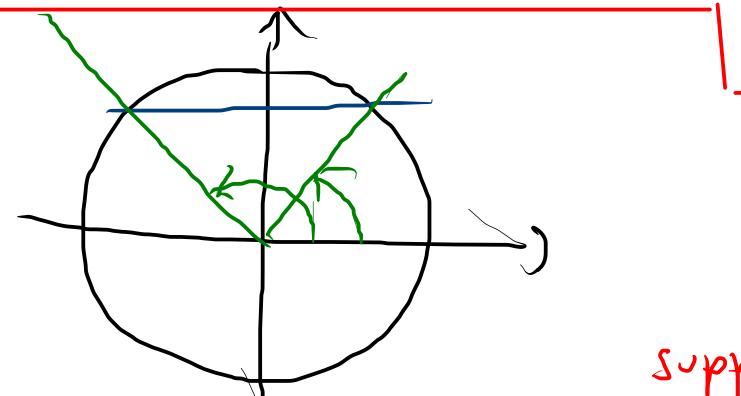


T1 $t = 120^\circ$

$$t = 120^\circ + K \cdot 360^\circ \quad \text{ou} \quad t = -120^\circ + K \cdot 360^\circ$$

$K \in \mathbb{Z}$

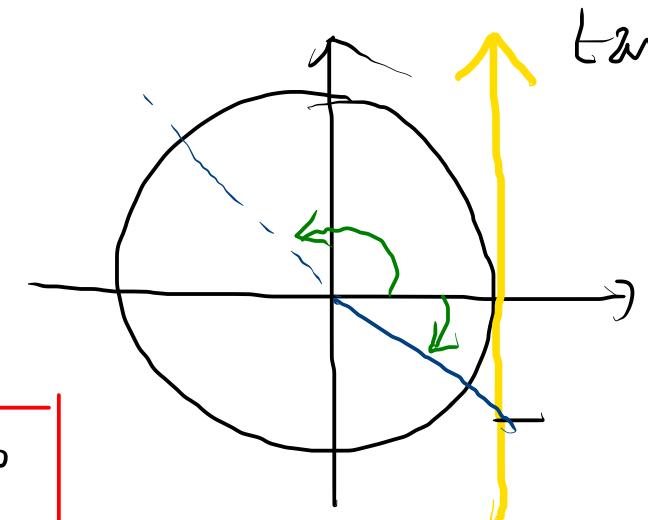
b) $\sin(t) = 0.829$



T1 $t \approx 56^\circ$

$$t \approx 56^\circ + K \cdot 360^\circ \quad \text{ou} \quad t = 124^\circ + K \cdot 360^\circ$$

c) $\tan(t) = -0.754$



T1 $t \approx -37^\circ$

$$t \approx -37^\circ + K \cdot 180^\circ$$

