

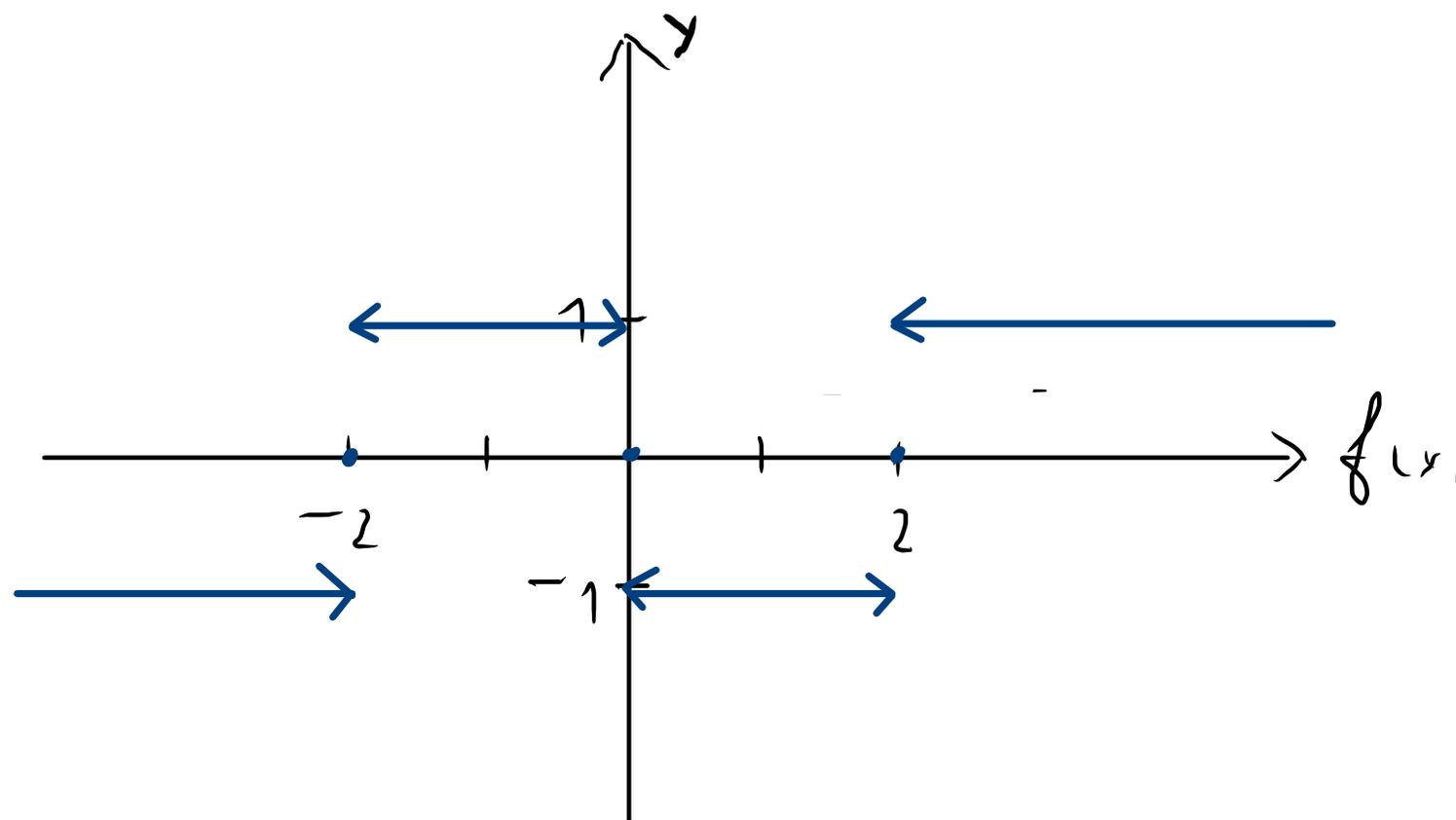
2.2.13

26.09.19

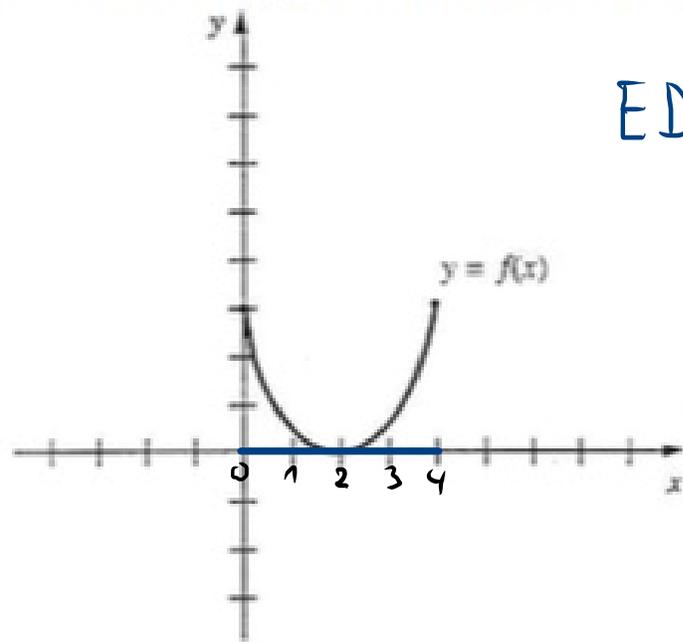
$$d) f(x) = \text{sgn}(x^3 - 4x)$$

$$x(x^2 - 4) = x(x - 2)(x + 2)$$

$x$	$-2$	$0$	$2$
$x^3 - 4x$	$-$	$0$	$+$



2.2.14 Dans le système d'axes ci-dessous, esquisser les courbes :

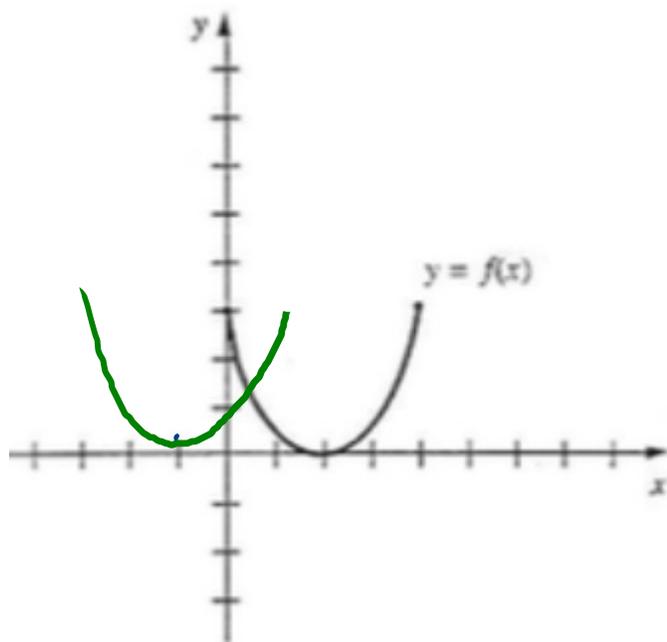


$$ED(f) = [0, 4]$$

$$t \in [0, 4]$$

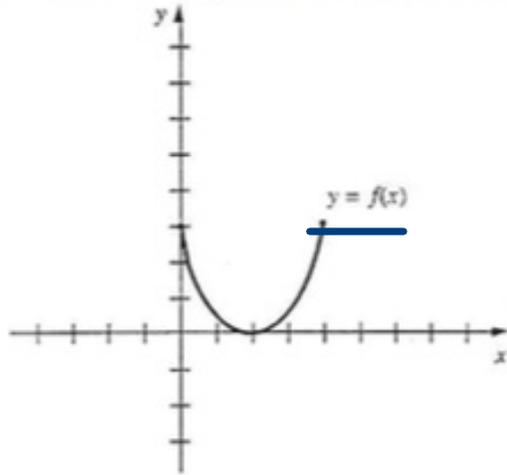
- a)  $y = f(x + 3)$   $[-3; 1]$   
 b)  $y = f(x - 3)$   
 c)  $y = f(x) + 3$   
 d)  $y = f(x) - 3$   
 e)  $y = -3f(x)$   
 f)  $y = -\frac{1}{3}f(x)$   
 g)  $y = -f(x + 2) - 3$   
 h)  $y = f(x - 2) + 3$

a)



$x$	$f(x)$
0	3
2	0
4	3

2.2.14 Dans le système d'axes ci-dessous, esquisser les courbes:



a)  $y = f(x + 3)$

b)  $y = f(x - 3)$

c)  $y = f(x) + 3$

d)  $y = f(x) - 3$

e)  $y = -3f(x)$

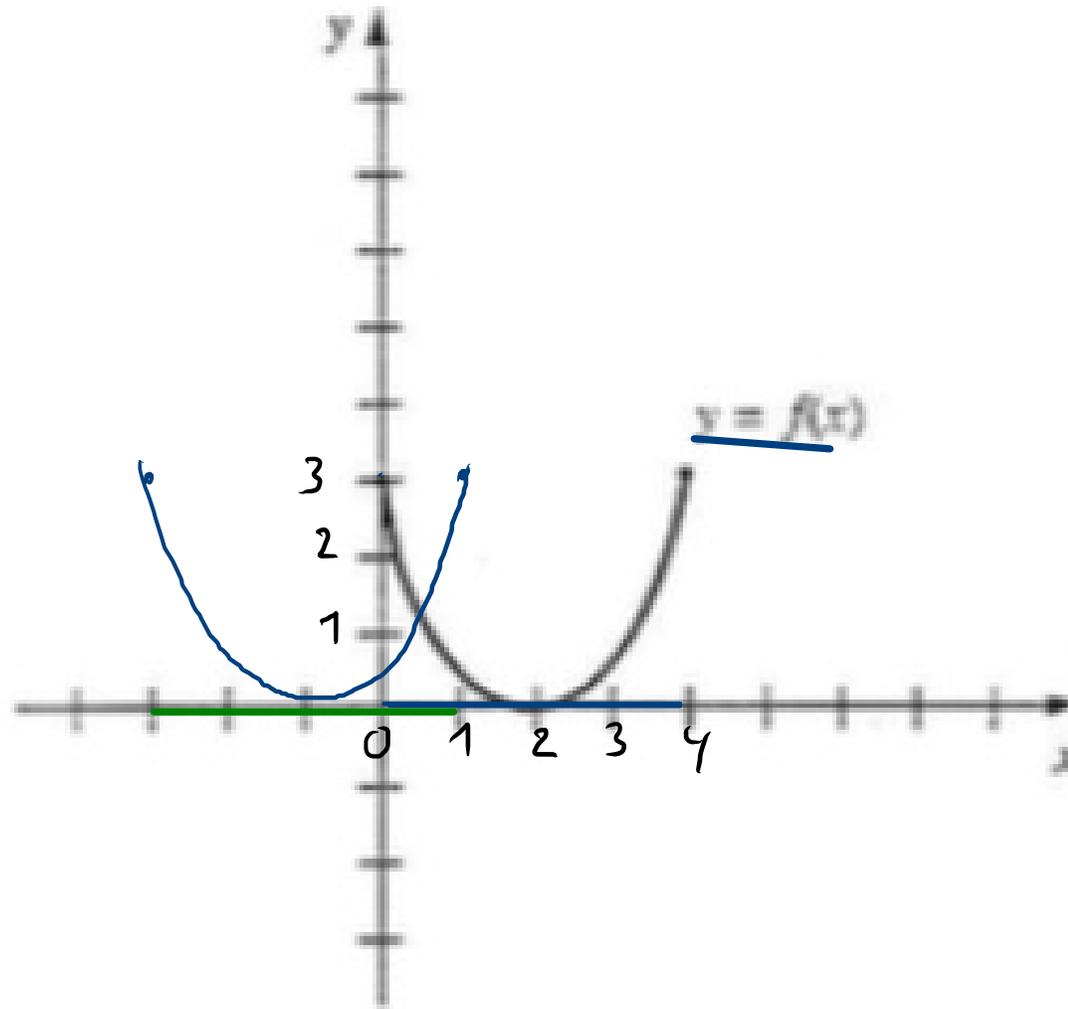
f)  $y = -\frac{1}{3}f(x)$

g)  $y = -f(x + 2) - 3$

h)  $y = f(x - 2) + 3$

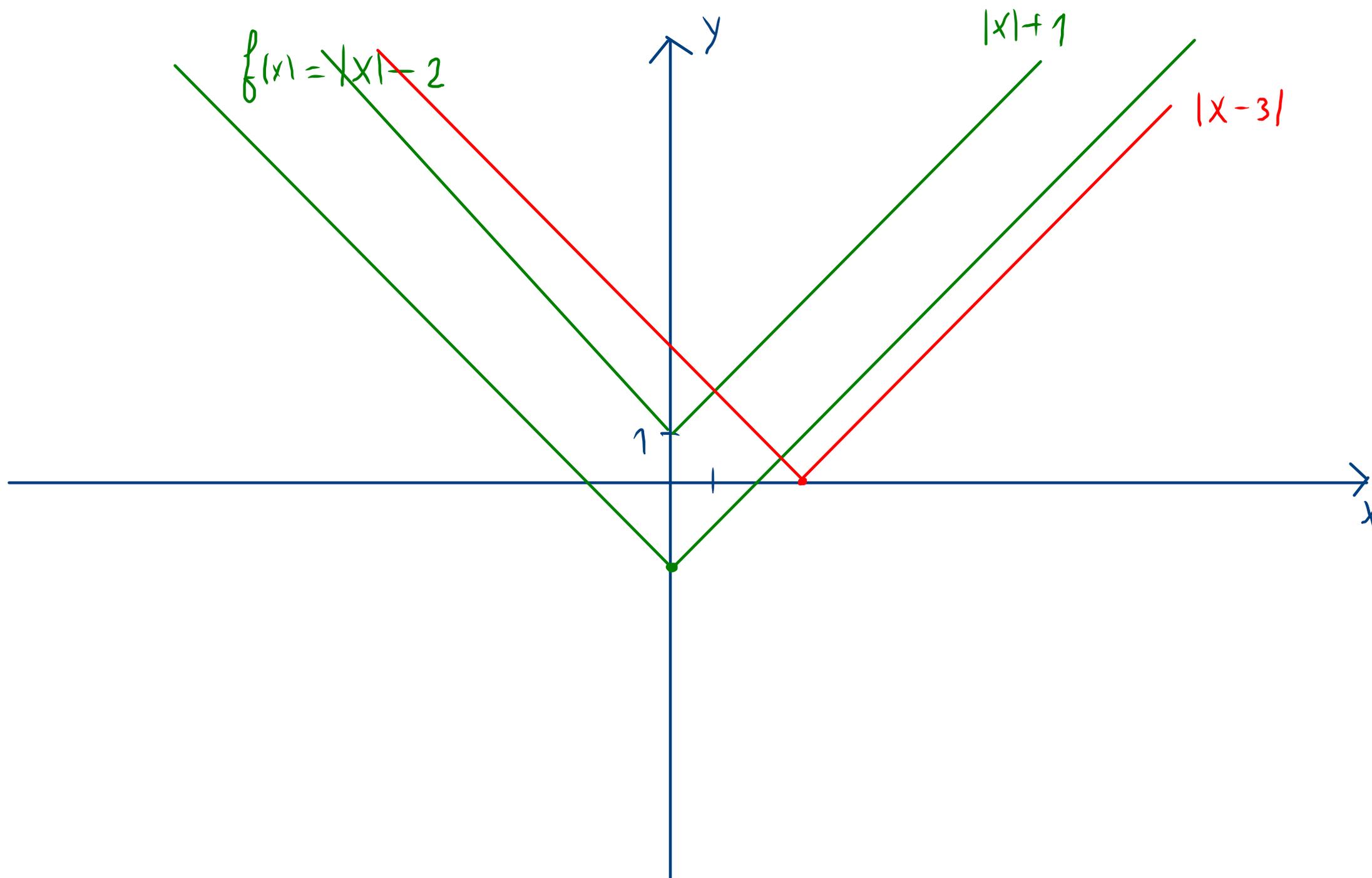
$$\underline{y = f(t + 3)}$$

$$[-3; 1]$$



2.2.15 Tracer le graphe des fonctions suivantes :

a)  $f(x) = |x| - 2$ ,  $g(x) = |x| + 1$ ,  $h(x) = |x - 3|$ ,  $k(x) = |x + 1|$  et  $l(x) = -|x| + 1$



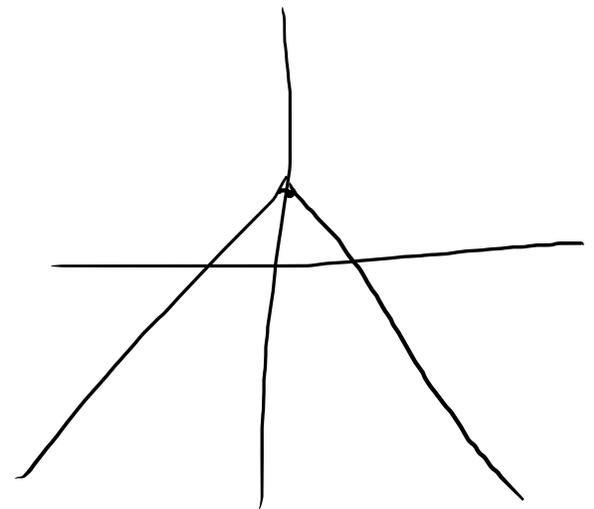
$$f(x) = |x| - 2$$

$$ED(f) = \mathbb{R}$$

$$f(x) = \begin{cases} x - 2 & x \geq 0 \\ -x - 2 & x < 0 \end{cases}$$

$$|x - 3| = \begin{cases} x - 3 & \text{si } x \geq 3 \\ -x + 3 & \text{si } x < 3 \end{cases}$$

$$-|x| + 1 = \begin{cases} -x + 1 & \text{si } x \geq 0 \\ x + 1 & \text{si } x < 0 \end{cases}$$



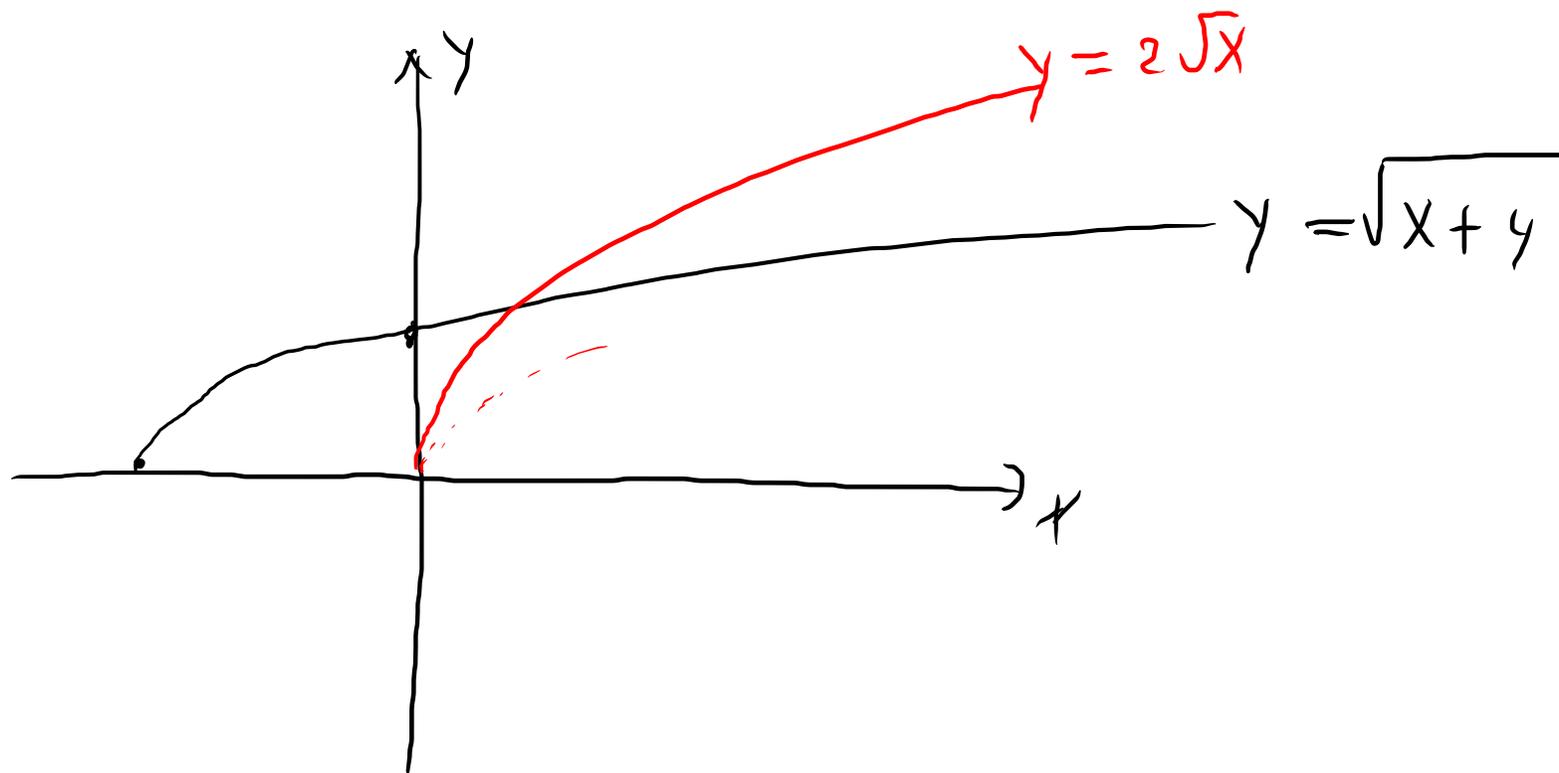
b)  $f(x) = \sqrt{x+4}$ ,  $g(x) = 2\sqrt{x}$  et  $h(x) = \sqrt{x-1} - 4$

$$y = \sqrt{x+4}$$

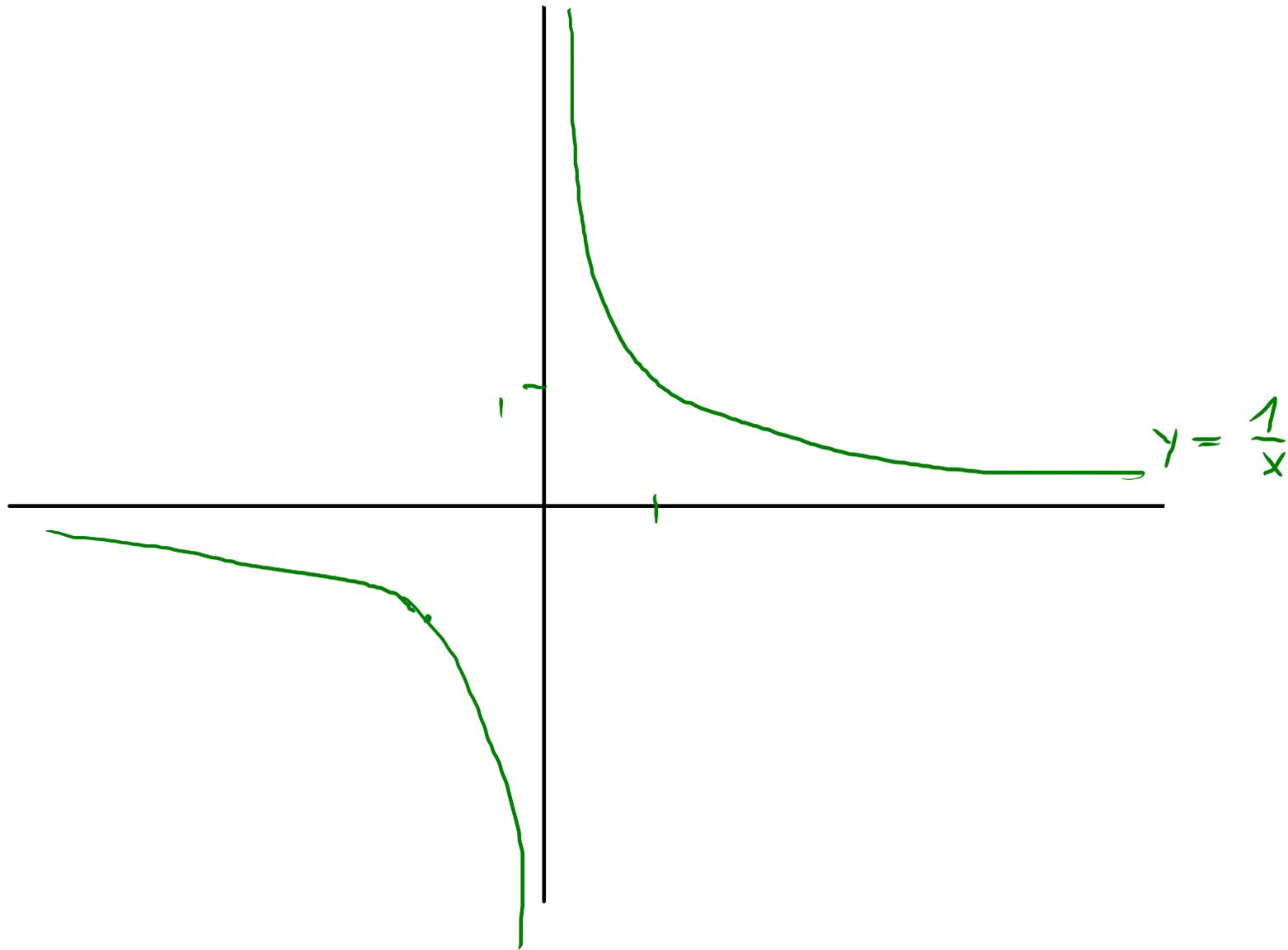
$$x \in [-4, +\infty[$$

$$y \in [0; +\infty[$$

$$y^2 = x+4 \quad \Leftrightarrow \quad x = y^2 - 4$$



c)  $f(x) = \frac{1}{x} - 3$  et  $g(x) = \frac{1}{x-2}$



2.2.16 Tracer le graphe des fonctions suivantes :

a)  $f(x) = |4 - x^2|$

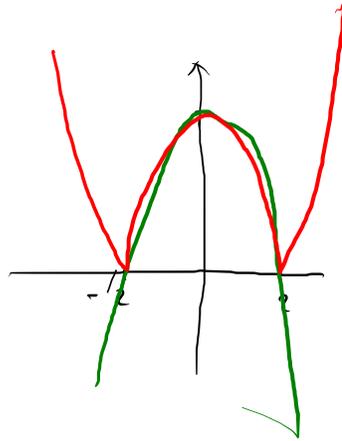
b)  $f(x) = ||x + 4| - 2| + 1$

c)  $f(x) = |x^2 - 2x| - 1$

d)  $f(x) = |x - 1| + |x + 2|$

a)  $f(x) = |4 - x^2|$

$x$	$-2$	$2$
$-x^2 + 4$	$- \quad \circ$	$+ \quad \circ \quad -$



b)  $f(x) = ||x + 4| - 2| + 1$

•  $|x + 4| = \begin{cases} x + 4 & \text{si } x \geq -4 \\ -x - 4 & \text{si } x < -4 \end{cases}$

•  $|x + 4| - 2 = \begin{cases} x + 2 & \text{si } x \geq -4 \\ -x - 6 & \text{si } x < -4 \end{cases}$

$||x + 4| - 2| = \begin{cases} |x + 2| = \begin{cases} x + 2 & x \geq -2 \\ -x - 2 & -4 \leq x < -2 \end{cases} \\ |-x - 6| = \begin{cases} x + 6 & -6 \leq x < -4 \\ -x - 6 & x < -6 \end{cases} \end{cases}$

$||x + 4| - 2| + 1 = \begin{cases} x + 3 & x \geq -2 \\ -x - 1 & -4 \leq x < -2 \\ x + 7 & -6 \leq x < -4 \\ -x - 5 & x < -6 \end{cases}$

